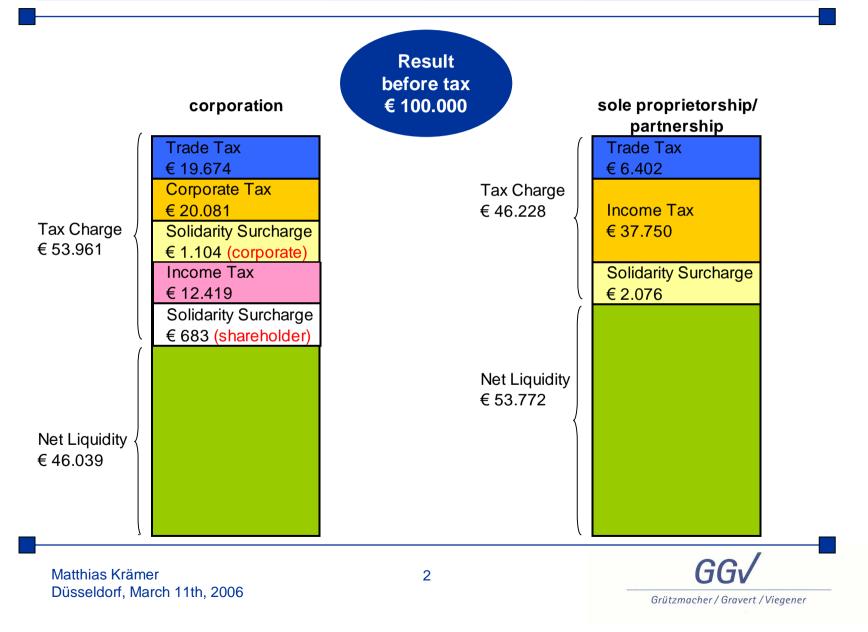


Tax Aspects of doing Business in Germany

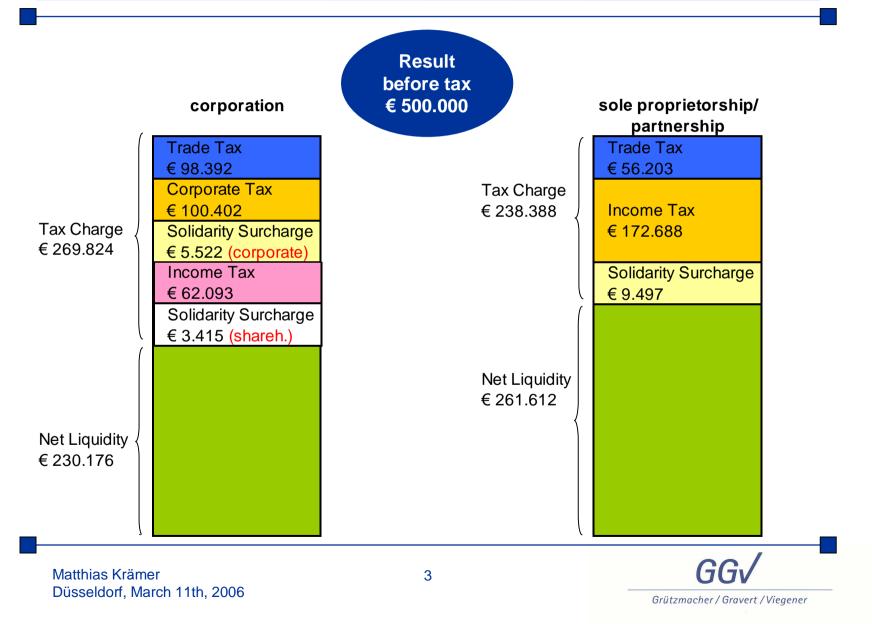
Business Cases

Broßstraße 6 / 60487 Frankfurt am Main / Telefon 069/97961-0 / Telefax 069/97961-100

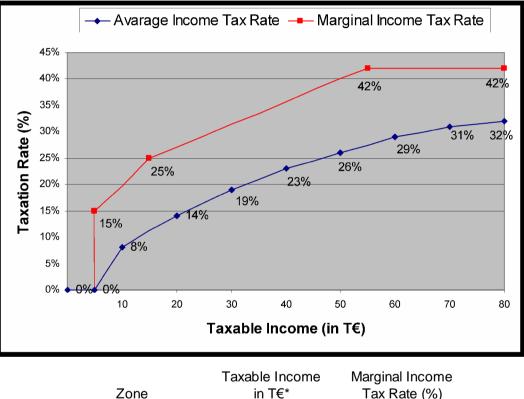
Comparison of a corporation with a sole proprietorship/partnership



Comparison of a corporation with a sole proprietorship/partnership



Income Tax Rate 2006

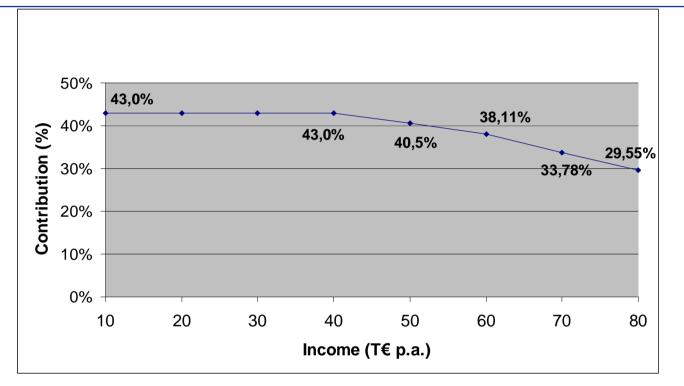


Zone	in T€*	Tax Rate (%)
O-zone	0 - € 7.664	0%
1. progression zone	€ 7.664 - € 12.739	15% - 25%
2. progression zone	€ 12.740 - € 52.151	25% - 42%
proportional zone	from € 52.152	42%

* the amounts must be doubled in the case of a married couple which opts for joint filing



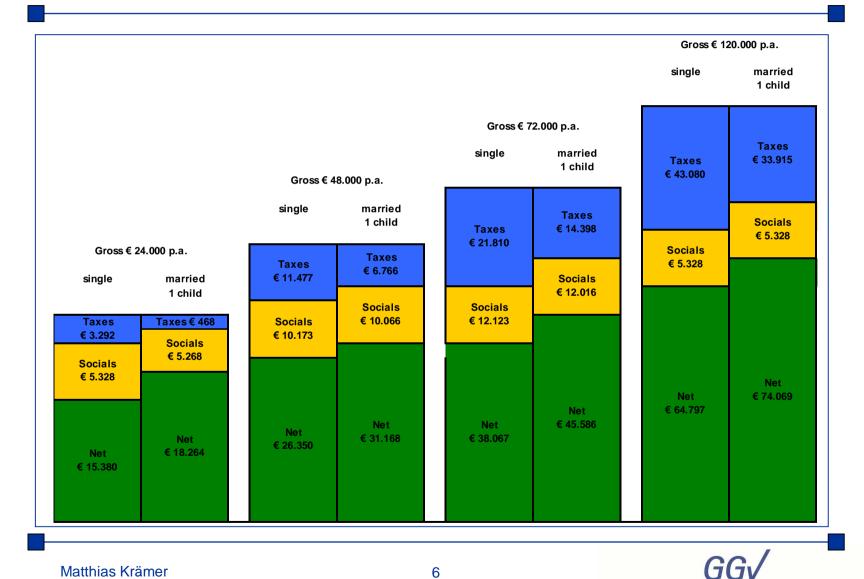
Social Security Contributions 2006



Social Security Contributions 2006

Pension Fund	19,5%	up to	€ 63.000 p.a.
Unemployment Insurance	6,5%	up to	€ 63.000 p.a.
Nursing Care Insurance	1,7%	up to	€ 42.756 p.a.
Health Insurance approx.	15,3%	up to	€ 42.756 p.a.
	43,0%		

Encumbrance of salaries with public charges 2006



Matthias Krämer Düsseldorf, March 11th, 2006

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Income Tax Liability of Expatriates

Salary / Remuneration of an expatriate is principally taxable in Germany, unless he is

 present in Germany < 183 days (aggregated) in a fiscal year / in a period of 12 months

and

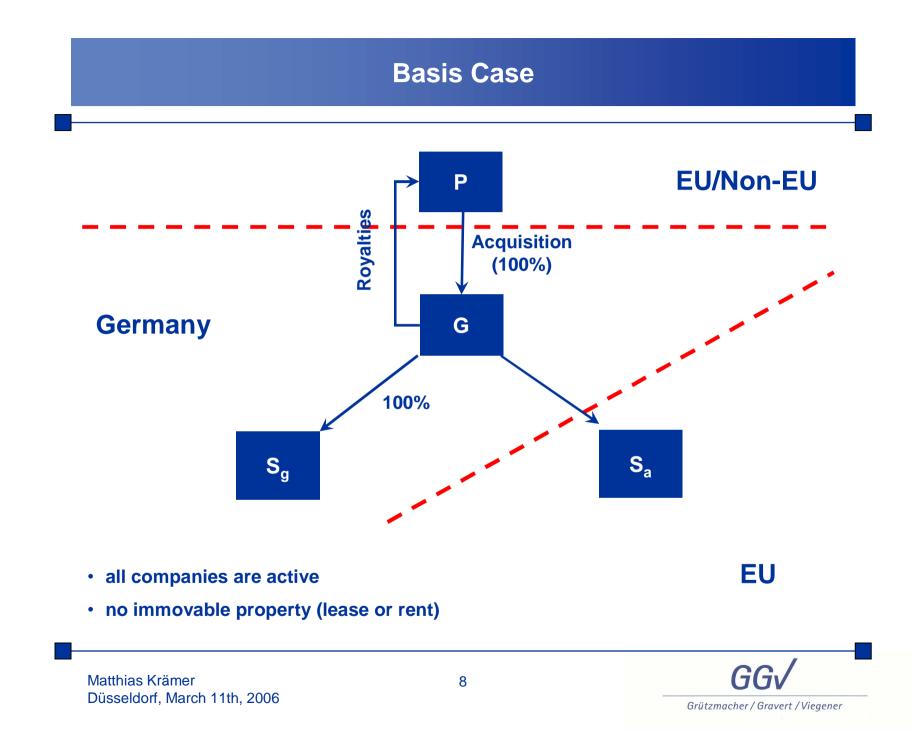
 salary / remuneration is not paid by or on behalf of a German-resident employer

and

 the salary / remuneration is not borne by a German permanent establishment of the parent company

Matthias Krämer Düsseldorf, March 11th, 2006

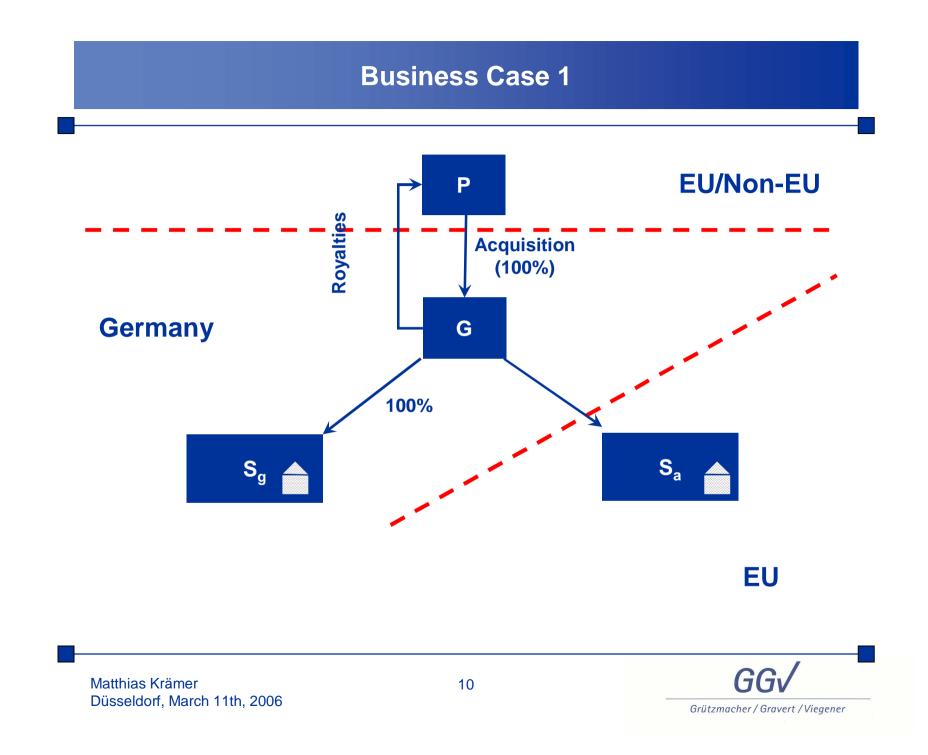


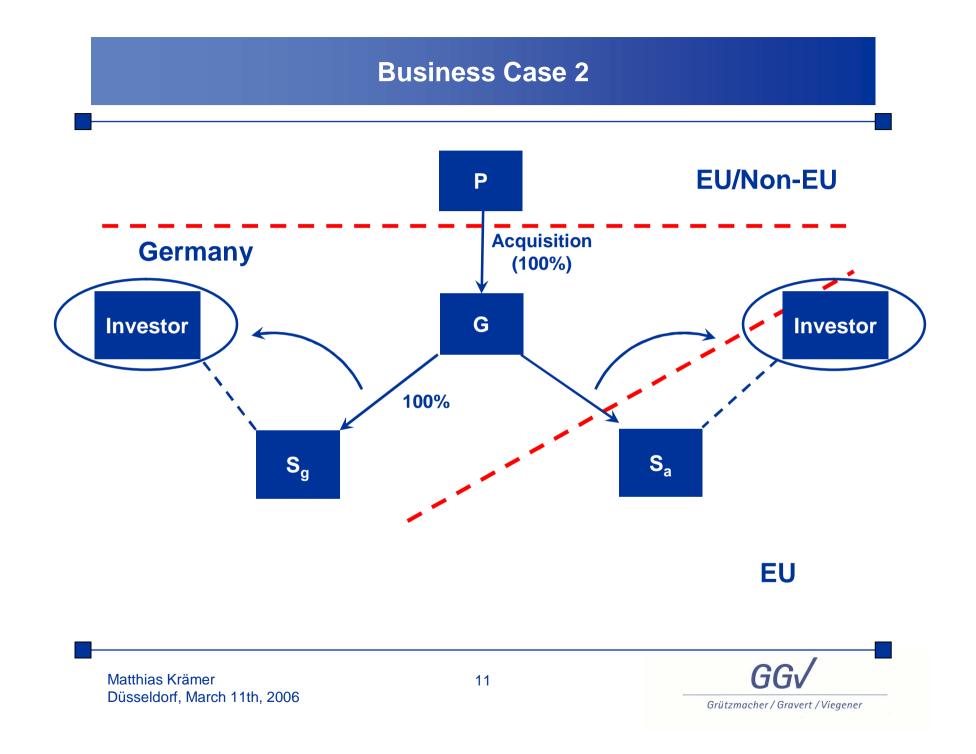


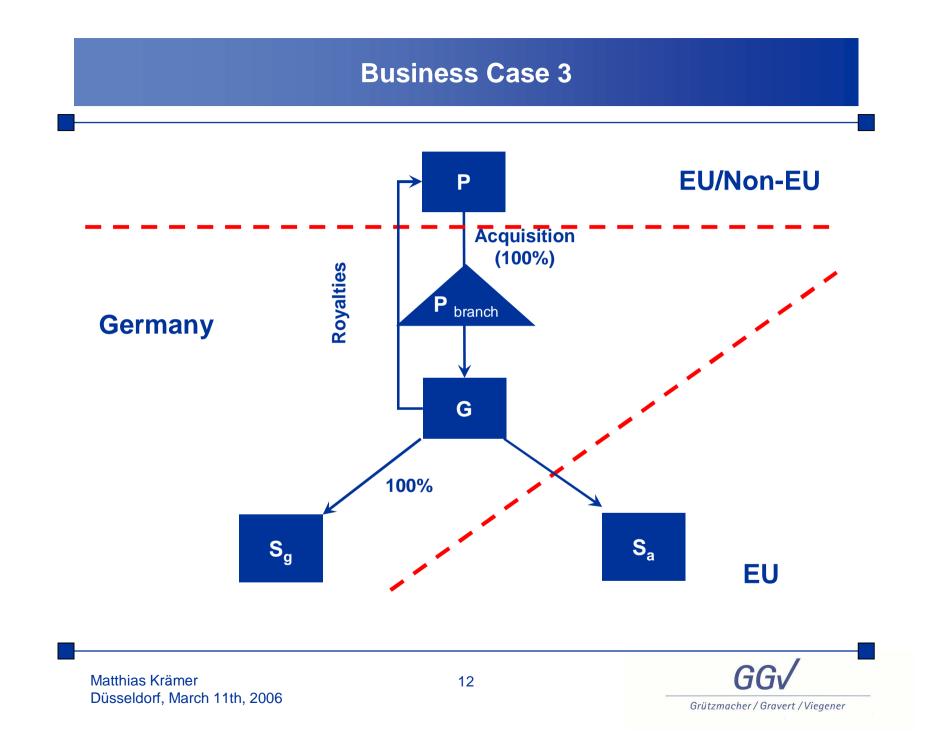
Basis Case Alternative Royalties EU/Non-EU Ρ 100% 100% G-GmbH & Co. KG G-P 0% General Partner **S**_a $\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{g}}$ Germany EU GGv

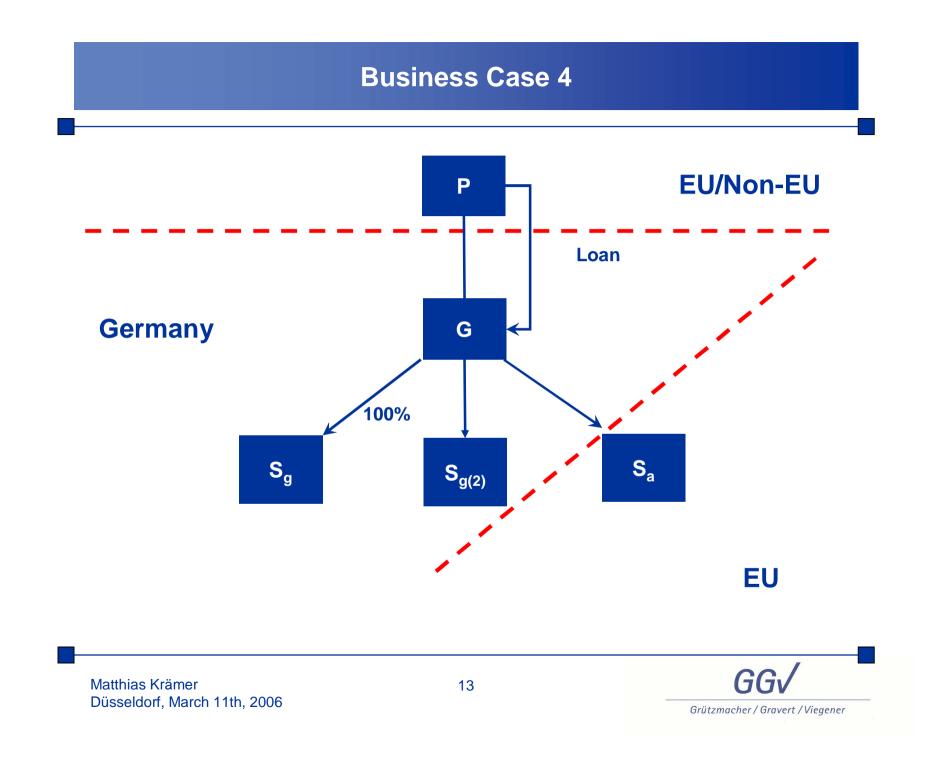
Matthias Krämer Düsseldorf, March 11th, 2006

Grützmacher / Gravert / Viegener









Your Contact for inquiries

GGV Grützmacher / Gravert / Viegener

Rechtsanwälte / Wirtschaftsprüfer / Steuerberater / Notare



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